



BOOK NOTES

Editor's note: Beginning in this issue, the DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & POLICY will feature BOOK NOTES, short summaries of books recently received. The goal of BOOK NOTES is to inform our readers of new books of international interest, and to provide information on ordering a desired book. Although most books listed in BOOK NOTES are available through local book dealers, to facilitate ordering we will provide, wherever possible, the complete address of the publisher, the cost of the volume, and ISBN and Library of Congress book numbers. Subsequent issues will feature BOOK REVIEWS, books selected from books listed in the BOOK NOTES section, based on their significance in their respective fields. Publishers are invited to submit newly published books which they feel would be of interest to our readers. All books so received will be listed in BOOK NOTES, and will be considered for a full review at a later date.

Bibliography

CLAGETT, H.L. & VALDERRAMA, D.M., A REVISED GUIDE TO THE LAW & LEGAL LITERATURE OF MEXICO; Library of Congress (1973), Latin America Series #38; available through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; Stock # 3001-0049; ISBN 0-8444-0047-5; LC 72-12763; xii, 463 p., index of persons, footnotes, foreward by C.W. Kenyon.

The work is a revision of a 1945 edition by J. Vance & H. Clagett. The book provides a guide to the history, texts, and literature of Mexican law, and is broken down by subject area. Also included is a section detailing the literature on the public and private international law of Mexico.

KITTER, A., THE U.S. & THE EEC: AMERICAN REACTION TO & INVOLVEMENT IN THE 'COMMON MARKET'; Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, California State Univ., Los Angeles, CA 90032, (1973), \$1.50, ix, 62 p.

Bibliography concerning the U.S. and the EEC covering early U.S. reactions, overall economic relations, legal difficulties, U.S. foreign policy and the EEC, and other related topics.

MEEKER, T.A., THE MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX: A SOURCE GUIDE TO THE ISSUES OF DEFENSE SPENDING & POLICY CONTROL; Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, *supra*, (1973), \$1.50, vi, 23 p.

Bibliography provides sources dealing with the military industrial complex in terms of current issues, historical background, and defense economics.

MEEKER, T.A., *THE PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS & THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY (NPT): A SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY AND SOURCE LIST*; Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, *supra*, (1973), \$1.50, vi, 25 p.

A selective bibliography covering issues relating to the NPT including the proliferation issue, negotiations and source documents, safeguards, and sources from various countries (Japan, Australia, India, W. Germany, and Israel).

NATIONAL BUREAU OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH, *PUBLICATIONS 1920-1974*; available from the National Bureau of Economic Research, 261 Madison Ave., New York, New York 10016; 111 p., subject index, author index, title index.

List of publications of the National Bureau of Economic Research. Special attention should be given to their series *Studies in International Economic Relations*.

PARKER, J. & MEEKER, T., *SALT II: A SELECTED RESEARCH BIBLIOGRAPHY*; Center for the Study of Armament and Disarmament, *supra*, (1973), \$1.50, xv, 36 p., footnotes.

Bibliography with a detailed introduction to SALT II. Topics covered include historical comparisons, initial agreements, strategic issues, related political issues, the arms race, the Soviet view, and strategic theory.

ROBINSON, J.P., *CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL WARFARE: AN INTRODUCTION & A BIBLIOGRAPHY*; Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, *supra*, (1974), \$1.50, xiv, 34 p.

List of sources concerning chemical and biological warfare, with a detailed introduction by the compilers. Topics include: general studies of chemical and biological weapons (CBW), technological and medical aspects, use of CBW in the past, CBW and international law.

ROSWELL, J., *ARMS CONTROL, DISARMAMENT & ECONOMIC PLANNING: A LIST OF SOURCES*; Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, *supra*, (1973), \$1.50, x, 26 p.

List of sources dealing with the economics of disarmament, defense economics, and civil-military economics.

UNESCO, *BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY UNESCO OR UNDER ITS AUSPICES, THE FIRST TWENTY-FIVE YEARS, 1946-1971*; available from UNESCO Publications Center, P.O. Box 433, New York, N.Y. 10016, or from UNESCO, 7 Place de Fontenoy, 75700 Paris, France, (1973), \$9.90, ISBN 92-3-001037-5; xviii, 385 p., title index, author index, list of national UNESCO distributors, table of abbreviations, guide to obtaining UNESCO publications and subscription services; English and French text.

Useful reference tool showing the size and scope of UNESCO's publishing activities.

WESTING, A., *HERBICIDES AS WEAPONS: A BIBLIOGRAPHY*; Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, *supra*, (1973), \$1.50, vi, 36 p.

General bibliography concerning military use of herbicides, including the Viet Nam experience. A listing of limited circulation publications is also provided.

Human Rights

SOHN, L.B. & BUERGENTHAL, T., *BASIC DOCUMENTS ON INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS*; The Bobbs-Merrill Co., Inc., 4300 West 62nd Street, Indianapolis, Ind. 46206 (1973), \$4.25, vi, 244 p.

Companion volume to *INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, infra*. Includes U.N. Charter, major human rights instruments of the U.N. and regional organizations, along with rules of procedure of the institutions established under these instruments. A final section contains documents of historical interest.

SOHN, L.B. & BUERGENTHAL, T., *INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS*; The Bobbs-Merrill Co., Inc., *supra*, (1973), \$19.50, ISBN 0-672-81873-5; LC 73-8424; xlv, 1402 p., footnotes, index, list of abbreviations, table of cases, table of treaties, declarations, and resolutions.

As the field of international protection of human rights has grown, so has the need for a comprehensive resource book containing the materials of the area. The authors have produced an outstanding textbook or reference book covering human rights. Subjects treated include a historical background, the role of the U.N., humanitarian intervention, rights of aliens, and international protection of minorities.

International Trade

AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN SWITZERLAND, *SWISS CORPORATION LAW* (English translation of official text), distributed in the U.S.A. by Fred B. Rothman & Co., 57 Leuning St., S. Hackensack, N.J. 07606, (1974), \$18.00, 79 p.

English translation of selected Swiss statutes relating to corporation activity. Included are excerpts from the Swiss Code of Obligations and the Swiss Civil Code.

INGRAM, G., *EXPROPRIATION OF U.S. PROPERTY IN SOUTH AMERICA: NATIONALIZATION OF OIL & COPPER COMPANIES IN PERU, BOLIVIA & CHILE*; Praeger Special Studies in International Economics & Development, 111 Fourth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10003, or 5 Cromwell Place, London SW7 2JL, England (1974), \$25.00, LC 73-18871; xx, 394 p., footnotes, tables, bibliography.

Political-economic studies of Peru, Bolivia and Chile, showing the effects of expropriation on related industries, future investments, foreign aid, and foreign investments. The author examines some of the reasons why U.S. investment has grown slowly in Latin America and has become almost stagnant in resource-extracting countries.

JACKSON, R. (*editor*), *THE MULTI-NATIONAL CORPORATION & SOCIAL POLICY: SPECIAL REFERENCE TO G.M. IN SOUTH AFRICA*; Praeger Special Studies, *supra*, (1974), \$11.00, ISBN 0-275-08280; LC 73-18872; xx, 108 p., foreword by A. Loos & J. Finn, Introduction by C. Powers, index.

This book is a compilation of presentations made to the second seminar on corporate responsibility and the multi-national corporation held by the Council on Religion & International Affairs. Some of the items in this volume include: T. Hanold, *The Corporate Manager: A Businessman's View*; R. Murray, *The Institutional Stockholder as Investor & Owner*; E. Estes, *General Motors & South Africa*.

KREININ, M., *TRADE RELATIONS OF THE EEC: AN EMPIRICAL INVESTIGATION*; Praeger Publishers, *supra*, (1974), \$13.50, LC 73-10957; xvi, 128 p., tables, chapter endnotes.

A compilation of empirical studies concerning the international trade relations of the European Economic Community (EEC). The author discusses the history of the EEC, its theoretical framework, EEC effects on manufactured imports, economic consequences of reverse preferences and direct preferences, and the effect of EEC enlargement on preferences for developing countries.

LAMONT, D., *MANAGING FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN SOUTHERN ITALY: U.S. BUSINESS IN DEVELOPING AREAS OF THE EEC*; Praeger, *supra*, (1973), \$15.00; LC 73-3673; xix, 169 p., maps, index, chapter endnotes, chapter bibliographies, glossary. With special assistance of R. Purtschert; foreword by E. Baklanoff.

This book uses the experiences of American investment attempts in southern Italy as a guide for American businessmen who may be seeking to expand their operations into some of the less-developed areas of Europe. By analyzing the history of the region, the special problems of Southern Italy, and the successes and failures of American businessmen in the area, Lamont presents a useful guide for businessmen and government officials concerned with foreign investment.

LEES, F., *INTERNATIONAL BANKING & FINANCE*; A Halsted Press Book, John Wiley & Sons, 605 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10016, (1974), \$18.50; ISBN 0-470-52273-9, LC 73-11884; xv, 419 p.; index, endnotes, tables.

Lees presents a detailed guide for banks desiring to expand their operations to the international level, based on the experiences of large U.S. banks. The book also discusses foreign banking operations in the U.S., relevant laws and regulations, and the possibilities for banking operations in developing states.

MANSER, W., *THE FINANCIAL ROLE OF MULTI-NATIONAL ENTERPRISES*, Wiley, *supra*, (1973), \$10.00, ISBN 0-470-56766-X, LC 72-12259; 176 p.; footnotes, tables, index.

As the role of international business increases, their activities become more visible and subject to scrutiny. The author examines their effect on developed and developing countries, and analyzes the conditions of their worldwide posture and integrated structure that may provide financial advantages.

MIKSELL, R. & FURTH, J., *FOREIGN TRADE BALANCES & THE INTERNATIONAL ROLE OF THE DOLLAR*; National Bureau of Economic Research, *supra*, distributed by Columbia University Press, 136 S. Broadway, Irvington-on-Hudson, N.Y., 10533, (1974), \$7.50; Studies in International Economic Relations No. 8; ISBN 0-87014-262-3; LC 73-8544; xiv, 125 p.; tables, footnotes, glossary, index.

The authors review the record with respect to foreign holdings of U.S. dollars, and reconcile the two conflicting trends in thinking about the international monetary and payments problem. The authors conclude that the desire for use of the dollar both as an "intervention currency" (buying or selling dollars against other currencies in the exchange market) and as a *de facto* standard of value requires a restoration of confidence in the stability of the dollar in terms of special drawing rights (SDR).

MURRAY, A., *DEPRECIATION*; International Tax Program, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, (1971) \$4.00; xii, 122 p.; LC 74-172243; tables, bibliography, footnotes. Tax Techniques Handbook series.

Examines the basic rules and guidelines for computing annual depreciation deductions: identification of depreciable property, the determination of its depreciation base, the estimation of its service life, and the selection of a method of depreciation, among others. This book is part of the Tax Techniques Handbook series which provides information on the experiences of countries around the world in drafting effective tax legislation. Each handbook focuses on the basic structural problems of designing an income tax, presenting alternative solutions and their policy implications.

NORR, M., *RESERVES FOR FUTURE INVESTMENT: A SWEDISH TAX INCENTIVE*; International Tax Program, Harvard Law School, *supra*, (1974) \$12.50; 114p.; footnotes. Also available from International

Bureau of Fiscal Documentation, Muiderpoort, Sarphatistraat 124, Amsterdam-C, Holland; Selected Monographs on Taxation series.

The Swedish investment reserve system induces industry to build up, out of retained profits, a pool of private capital which will be available for use when increased business investment is deemed appropriate. The study presents a technical analysis of the system and a discussion of how Swedish businessmen and the government have used it.

POPKIN, W., THE DEDUCTION OF BUSINESS EXPENSES & LOSSES; International Tax Program, Harvard Law School, *supra*, (1973) \$4.00; ix, 102 p., foreword by O. Oldman; index, bibliography, footnotes. Tax Techniques Handbooks series.

Popkin analyzes expenses and losses in terms of the various rationales underlying their deductibility: ability to pay, economic productivity, social utility, and administrative feasibility.

RAVENSCROFT, D., TAXATION AND FOREIGN CURRENCY; International Tax Program, Harvard Law School, *supra*, (1973) \$50.00; xxiii, 861 p.; foreword by O. Oldman; glossary, tables, bibliography, index, footnotes.

An exhaustive study of the methods allowed by current law for translating the income derived in foreign currency into a dollar taxable income. The volume considers significant problems encountered when foreign income, expenditures, and losses must be valued in U.S. dollars, including the treatment of unrepatriated income, income restricted by exchange controls, creditable foreign taxes, and hedging transactions. The author also presents a digest of all relevant judicial decisions, administrative rulings and provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations.

SZOKOLOCZY-SYLLABA, A., EFTA: RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES; Verlag Stampfli & Cie. AG, Bern, Switzerland, (1973) approx. \$20.00; ISBN 3-7272-0077-4; 270 p., footnotes, bibliography.

The author describes the work of the European Free Trade Association in the field of restrictive business practices, and considers possible future uses for the formerly dormant Art. 15 of the Stockholm Convention of the EFTA. Legislation of member countries and their individual interpretations of Art. 15 are also examined.

UNITED NATIONS, COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW, REGISTER OF TEXTS OF CONVENTIONS & OTHER INSTRUMENTS CONCERNING INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW; U.N., New York, N.Y.; (Vol. I, 1971; Vol. II, 1973) \$4.00 per volume; U.N. Publication, sales no. E.71.V.3 and E.73.V.3; Vol. I: v, 285 p.; Vol. II: iv, 193 p.

A convenient source of international agreements relating to trade. Vol. I covers international sales of goods and international

payments. Vol. II. contains the texts of agreements relating to international commercial arbitration and international legislation on shipping. Every businessman or attorney who engages in international work should obtain the set.

YUDKIN, L., *A LEGAL STRUCTURE FOR EFFECTIVE TAX ADMINISTRATION*; International Tax Program, Harvard Law School; (1971) \$4.00 LC 78-172244; xi, 110 p.; footnotes. Tax Techniques Handbook series.

The basis for a complete administrative tax code is presented in this book. The author discusses the establishment of tax liability, tax collection, tax offenses, and means for helping the public to understand and deal with the tax system.

International Law

BISHOP, W., *INTERNATIONAL LAW: CASES & MATERIALS*; Little, Brown & Co., 34 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. 02106, (3d. Ed. 1971) \$17.50, LC 75-87780; xlvi, 1122 p.; footnotes, appendices, index, table of cases, bibliography.

Exhaustive text of international law presenting coverage of the nature of international law, international agreements and organizations, states, recognition, jurisdiction, and war and peace.

CHAYES, A., EHRLICH, T. & LOWENFELD, A., *INTERNATIONAL LEGAL PROCESS: MATERIALS FOR AN INTRODUCTORY COURSE*; Little, Brown & Co., *supra*, (1968) \$25.00 (2 volume set); LC 68-25009; Vol. I: xxiii, 704 p.; Vol. II: vi, 693 p., footnotes.

The authors of this set present a slightly different approach to the teaching of international law. Part I, *Limits of Adjudication*, covers international law in national courts, sovereign immunity, and the I.C.J. Part II, *Economic Affairs*, discusses international trade, bilateral trade agreements, regulation by international organizations, the international monetary system, and international investments. Part II analyzes bilateral and multilateral treaties, the Cuban Missile Crisis, intervention, U.N. peacekeeping, and U.N. sanctions.

CLARK, G. & SOHN, L., *INTRODUCTION TO WORLD PEACE THROUGH WORLD LAW*; World Without War Publications, 7245 S. Merrill Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60649 (as revised by L. Sohn, 1973) \$1.50; x, 118 p.; footnotes, bibliography, table of related organizations.

In addition to the newly revised *Introduction to World Peace Through World Law* by Clark & Sohn, this volume also contains *Five Approaches to World Order* by R. Pickus & R. Woito; *A First Step: A Constitution for the Oceans* by E. Borgese; *Towards Consensus: The Institute for World Order's Model World Orders Project* by S. Mendlovitz & T. Weiss; and *Towards Consensus: Unilateral Peace*

Initiatives to Demonstrate Commitment and Induce Agreement, edited by R. Woito.

DELUPIS, I., *INTERNATIONAL LAW & THE INDEPENDENT STATE*; Crane, Russak & Co., Inc., 347 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017, (1974) \$23.00; xi, 252 p.; ISBN 0-8448-0317-0, LC 73-94048; index, endnotes by chapter.

The author discusses the current need to modify the traditional tenet of international law that a state could do anything it wanted within its own borders. International concern over human rights, pollution, and the need for adequate communication and trade between nations has modified a state's right to act "independently," according to Delupis.

KREPP, E., *SECURITY & NON-AGGRESSION: BALTIC STATES & U.S.S.R. TREATIES OF NON-AGGRESSION*; Estonian Information Center, Box 45030, S-10430, Stockholm 45, Sweden, (1973) 63 p.

The author discusses various attempts to create multi-lateral non-aggression agreements between World War I and World War II. The author cites numerous instances where norms of international law were violated, and includes the texts of the relevant conventions in a documents section.

SAHOVIC, M. (editor), *PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW CONCERNING FRIENDLY RELATIONS & COOPERATION*; Oceana Publications, Inc., Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. 10522; (1973) \$15.00; ISBN 0-370-00020-2, LC 73-8985; 450 p.; footnotes, appendices, index.

This volume, published in cooperation with the Institute of International Politics & Economics, Belgrade, presents a series of studies by Yugoslav scholars concerning the *Declaration of the Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation*, adopted by the 25th General Assembly. Among the articles are K. Obradovic, *Prohibition of the Threat or Use of Force*; A. Magaras-ovic, *The Sovereign Equality of States*; and O. Sukovic, *Principle of Equal Rights and Self-Determination of Peoples*.

International Organizations

HAAS, M. (editor), *BASIC DOCUMENTS OF ASIAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS*; Oceana Publications, Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. 10522 (1974), 4 volumes, \$140 per set; ISBN 0-379-00177-2, LC 74-2248; xxxi, 1544 p.; tables, bibliographies.

This set parallels *BASIC DOCUMENTS OF AFRICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS*, compiled by L. SOHN. The tendency of Asian organizations to develop around functionally specific lines is examined by Haas, noting the emphasis on economic objectives and a decided downplaying of political ramifications. The contradiction between the need for outside capital to finance the organizations' projects and the desire for political and economic autonomy is also cited. In addition

to the basic documents, Haas also provides conference proceedings, annual reports, a listing of periodicals, technical publications, and research studies for each organization.

EVERTS, P., UNESCO, INTERNATIONAL REPERTORY OF INSTITUTIONS FOR PEACE & CONFLICT RESEARCH; UNESCO Publications Center, P.O. Box 433, New York, N.Y. 10016; (1973) \$3.30; ISBN 92-3-101120-0 (English), 92-3-209920-4 (French), LC 73-281022; 91 p.; tables, bibliography; Reports & Papers in the Social Sciences Series, No. 28. Revision of earlier edition by Galtung & Ruge.

List of institutions and groups devoted to peace and conflict research, with an introduction, *Towards a Definition of Peace Research & Criteria for the Selection of Institutions to be Included in the Repertory (1966) & Postscript*, by J. Galtung, and *Developments & Trends in Peace & Conflict Research*, by P. Everts.

International Politics

ABBOUSHI, W., THE ANGRY ARABS; The Westminster Press, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa. 19107; (1974), \$8.95; 285 p.; foreword by D. Alloway; maps, endnotes.

The author provides an Arab view of Arab-Western relations from the time of Mohammed to the present. Abboushi suggests that the Western world's inability to understand the Arab position is due to the fear of Western journalists of charges of anti-semitism, and because of the difficulty of a non-Western culture in presenting its case in terms the West can understand.

HALPERIN, M., with CLAPP, P. & KANTER, A., BUREAUCRATIC POLITICS AND FOREIGN POLICY; The Brookings Institution, 1775 Massachusetts Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036; (1974) \$8.95 (\$3.50 pa.); xvii, 340 p.; footnotes, bibliography, index; ISBN 0-8157-3408-5, LC 73-22384.

The interplay of various interest groups and their effect on the making of U.S. foreign policy is analyzed with the example of the policy decisions relating to the ABM deployment. The authors clearly indicate that a government should not be viewed as a single individual with a single purpose in the international arena. Various examples of bureaucratic maneuvers are shown, such as the "leak", or the concept of "over-zealous implementation" used to irritate a foreign government to the point where an official will be told to back off from a position he secretly wished to avoid in the first place.

IONESCU, G. (editor), BETWEEN SOVEREIGNTY & INTEGRATION; A Halsted Press Book, John Wiley & Sons, 605 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016; (1974) \$11.95; ISBN 0-470-42800-7, LC 19586; 192 p.; footnotes, index.

A set of nine papers presented at the 9th World Conference of the International Political Science Association. The papers include:

G. Ionescu, *Between Sovereignty & Integration: Introduction*; M. Beloff, *The Political Crisis of the European Nation-State*; L. Dion, *Anti-Politics & Marginals*; I. Ceterchi & K. Pomaizl, *Two Views from Eastern Europe*; K. Deutsch, *Between Sovereignty & Integration: Conclusion*.

KREPP, E., *THE BALTIC STATES: A SURVEY OF THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF ESTONIA, LATVIA & LITHUANIA*; Estonian Information Center, *supra*; (1968), 20 p.; bibliography.

Historical survey of the international relations of the Baltic states, from the Middle Ages to the present.

RODNEY, W., *HOW EUROPE UNDERDEVELOPED AFRICA*; Howard University Press, 2400 Sixth St. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001; (1974) \$10.50; x, 288 p.; ISBN 0-88258-013-2, LC 73-88974.

The author examines the relations of Europe and Africa from the fifteenth century to the end of the colonial period, discussing African growth before and after the coming of the Europeans. The slave trade is cited as a basic factor in African underdevelopment and technical stagnation.

ROSEN, S. & JONES, W., *THE LOGIC OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS*; Winthrop Publishers, Inc., 17 Dunster St., Cambridge, Mass. 02138; (1974) \$6.95; ISBN 0-87626-507-7, LC 73-22385; x, 390 p.; footnotes, index.

International relations textbook that approaches international politics in terms of the perspectives (or perceptions) of the Soviets, Americans, Chinese, and Third World. The authors also discuss various power approaches and concepts of world order.

SNETSINGER, J., *TRUMAN, THE JEWISH VOTE, & THE CREATION OF ISRAEL*; Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305; (1974) \$6.95; ISBN 0-8179-3391-3, LC 70-187267; xv, 208 p.; index, endnotes, bibliography. Hoover Institution Studies No. 39.

Snetsinger points out that Truman initially had an ambivalent policy regarding the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine, and it was the political power of the American Jewish community that overcame the advice of the Departments of State and Defense and finally determined his ultimate position. Decisions regarding foreign policy are subject to the same pressure as other decisions of political leaders, and in this case, the author asserts, domestic politics overcame the pressures of the oil lobby, and idealism was nowhere to be seen.

SPANIER, J., *AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY SINCE WORLD WAR II*; Praeger Publishers, *supra*; (6th Ed. 1973) \$8.50; LC 72-91350; xii, 305 p.; index, bibliography.

In the sixth revision since its first publication in 1960, Spanier

has brought his analysis of American foreign policy up to the beginning of the second Nixon term. He extensively discusses the balance of power concept, upon which he believes the ultimate stability of the international state system depends.

International Protection of the Environment

ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION & DEVELOPMENT, THE EXPLORATION FOR AND EXPLOITATION OF CRUDE OIL AND NATURAL GAS IN THE OECD EUROPEAN AREA, INCLUDING THE CONTINENTAL SHELF; MINING & FISCAL LEGISLATION; OECD, 2 rue Andre-Pascal, 75775 Paris Cedex 16, France; distributed in the U.S. by OECD Publications Center, Suite 1207, 1750 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006; (1973) \$3.50; 71 p.; tables.

Introduction to and summary of relevant European laws regarding legal and financial aspects of developing oil and gas resources.

TECLAFF, L. & UTTON, A. (editors), INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW; Praeger Publishers, *supra*, (1974) \$13.50; LC 73-15198; viii, 270 p.; index, footnotes.

The volume consists of various articles reprinted from law journals. The scope of the book is such that it would be excellent as a text for a seminar in International Environmental Protection or as a reference for libraries and businessmen. Included are: I. Brownlie, *A Survey of International Customary Rules of Environmental Protection*; L. Caldwell, *Concepts in Development of International Environmental Policies*; M. Hardy, *The U.N. Environmental Program*; L. Teclaff, *International Law & the Protection of the Oceans from Pollution*; and A. Utton, *The Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act & the Right to Self-Protection*.

International Tribunals

STARKE, J., THE NEW RULES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE; Institute of Advanced Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia, (1973) \$1.00; 19 p.; footnotes.

Analysis of the rules adopted May 10, 1972 by the I.C.J., set to come into force on September 10, 1972. The author feels that the rules may eliminate some procedural delays, although it is unclear at this time whether the new rules will actually encourage more states to use the I.C.J.

Law of the Sea

WENK, E., THE POLITICS OF THE OCEAN; University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington 98105; (1972) \$14.95; xviii, 590 p.; ISBN 0-295-95240-7, LC 72-5814; tables, endnotes, general index, index of names, appendices.

The author describes, based on extensive personal experience in the area, the disorganized evolution of policies and programs that

attempt to use science and technology to exploit the seas. In addition to recommendations on such specific concerns as managing the coastal zones, conserving fisheries resources, eliminating pollution, and promoting international cooperation, Wenk offers significant proposals to improve the governmental process of making decisions relating to science and the seas.

Miscellaneous

COMMITTEE ON LEGAL SERVICES TO THE POOR IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, *LEGAL AID & WORLD POVERTY: A SURVEY OF ASIA, AFRICA, & LATIN AMERICA*; Praeger Special Studies, *supra*; (1974) \$18.50, ISBN 0-275-08350, LC 73-15182; xvii, 309 p., tables, statutory appendix, bibliography.

A general exploration of the alternative purposes which legal service programs for the poor can serve, and of the possible relationship of such programs to national development goals in the developing countries. Includes: Metzger, *Legal Services to the Poor & National Development Objectives*; Dunning, *Legal Systems & Legal Services in Africa*; Knight, *Legal Services Projects for Latin America*; and Singhvi & Friedman, *Free Legal Services in Delhi & Bombay, India*.

SHEARES, R. & ONIKI, S., *NEXT STEPS TOWARD RACIAL JUSTICE*; United Church Press, 1505 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19102 (1974) \$2.95; ISBN 0-8298-0278-9, LC 74-4035; 127 p.; bibliography, footnotes.

Text designed for religious schools covering various aspects of racial discrimination and religion.

Transnational Law

COUNCIL OF EUROPE, *EXPLANATORY REPORT ON THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON CIVIL LIABILITY FOR DAMAGE CAUSED BY MOTOR VEHICLES*; Council of Europe, 67006, Strasbourg, France; (1973); available in the U.S. through Manhattan Publishing Co., 225 Lafayette St., New York, N.Y. 10012, \$4.00; 44 p., English or French editions.

Includes introduction and background to the convention, discussions relating to fault, strict liability, and risk theories of liability, the text of the convention, and resolutions regarding insurance and the position of foreigners.

COUNCIL OF EUROPE, *EXPLANATORY REPORT ON THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON THE CALCULATION OF TIME-LIMITS*; Council of Europe, *supra*; (1973), \$4.00, 19 p.; available in English or French editions.

Includes general considerations of the European Committee on Legal Cooperation, comments on the convention, and the text of the convention. "Time-limit" was the neutral term chosen by the Committee to represent the French term *delai*, as there is no exact word

in English (deadline, statutory period, limitation, limit of action being some possible alternatives).

TEREBILOV, V., *THE SOVIET COURT*; Progress Publishers, Moscow, U.S.S.R., translated from the Russian by Murad Saifulin; available in the U.S. from Four Continents Book Corp., 156 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. (1973) \$3.00; LC 73-181250; 182 p., index.

Description of the current Soviet judiciary system, and a historical survey from 1917. In addition to legal institutions, government agencies and mass organizations (e.g., "Comrades' Courts") are also explained, along with the rights of Soviet citizens and aliens.